Stringed Instruments	Violin	Viola	Cello	Bass (switching from Cello)	Maintenance needs for all strings
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• Size child/instrument	Instrument	Instrument	Instrument	Instrument	Daily rosin removal
by teacher	French Bow	French Bow	French Bow	German Bow	from strings and wood
• Essential Elements	Muco	Muco	Xeros strap	Rock stop	after playing with bow
String method book	shoulder rest	shoulder rest	Hard chair	Higher stool	• Bow "hair"
• Recordings come	Rosin	Rosin	Rosin	Rosin	replacement
with book (download!)	Soft cloth for	Soft cloth for	Soft cloth for	Soft cloth for	String replacement
• Teacher will add	cleaning	cleaning	cleaning	cleaning	• Bridge setting or
tapes to the instrument	Music Stand	Music Stand	Music Stand	Music Stand	replacement
for finger placement			May not be	Larger car for	Soundpost resetting
			able to go on	transportation	
			the bus		

Sting study begins with a lot of focus on the physical set up. Please support playing in front of a mirror that is hanging on a door or propped at a wall. Many "tunes" will not be melodies right away, but simpler accompaniment/rhythm exercises.

The bow requires as much effort learning to hold it and draw it across the strings as the instrument does. Please allow for quiet, process time in the practice session. The "hair" of the bow needs to remain clean and free of oils from our hands. Please do not touch more than the stick and the frog of the bow.

Please plan for strings group to be a part of beginning learning. Sessions will be held before school on a published schedule.

Teachers will tune the instruments! Please do not allow young students to turn the pegs. If you hear something rattling inside the instrument, please make arrangements for repair as the soundpost has fallen. If a string breaks, please visit the music store to have a new string put on the instrument.

Woodwind Instruments	Flute	Clarinet	Saxophone	Maintenance needs for most woodwinds
 Standard size 	Instrument	Instrument	Instrument	• regular
• We will use part of	Cleaning rod	Cork Grease	Cork Grease	replacement of reeds
the instrument at	Cleaning Cloth	Rico Reeds	Rico Reeds	 additional cork
first	Be careful not to push the	v 2, v 2.5, v 3, v 3.5	v 2, v 2.5, v 3	grease
Sound Innovations	cork out of the head joint when cleaning		then jazz/classical	• if thin metal rods
Book 1 with	Music Stand	Thumb rest/cushion	Neck strap	are bent, then it is
recordings and		Cloth swab	Cloth swab	difficult to repair – only hold the instrument in
videos		Music Stand	Music Stand	certain places
Oboe and Bassoon		Mouthpieces and ligatures can need		• pads are to seal the
study is encouraged		replaced if they are not producing the best		air into the
at the secondary		tone. If dropped, then they may chip and		instrument — may need
level (starting on		need replaced. They can be pricey!		replaced
any woodwind will		By #110 – neck	May need transportation if	
help that process)		strap – provided	the bus is full.	

Woodwind study begins with producing a representative tone on parts of the instrument. PLEASE do not ask to see the whole instrument played for a few lessons. We will be focusing on protecting the fragile parts of the instrument and avoiding bad habits if the instrument is large or heavy. Reeds will be broken (money wasted) if handled by someone who has not learned the value and procedure for placing them on the mouthpiece.

Please support playing in front of a mirror to watch the formation of the mouth. Sometimes a 5 minute practice session with just the first part of the instrument is valid for a day of development. Flute players should only play for a few minutes as often as possible. Please do not require a solid block of time for a few weeks.

Since we are blowing into/over all of these instruments, please encourage good hygiene before playing and wiping away the condensation when finished. Reeds should be stored in the holder, not on the mouthpiece under the ligature.

Brass Instruments	Trumpet	Baritone	Trombone	Maintenance needs for brass instruments
• Standard size	Instrument	Instrument	Instrument	 oiling of valves
 Mouthpiece first 	Mouthpiece	Mouthpiece	Mouthpiece	• annual greasing of
everyday				slides
Sound Innovations	Valve Oil –	Valve Oil –	Water bottle for	• EMPTY WATER
Book 1 with CD and	Menchey or Al Cass	Menchey or Al Cass	spritzing slide	before putting the
DVD or online	Fast recommended	Fast recommended		instrument in the
access to videos				case
• Switching to	Slide Grease	Slide Grease	Slide Cream	Monthly exercising
French horn is				of slides
encouraged in MS				
	Music stand	Music stand	Music stand	
		May need		
		transportation.		

Brass instruments require a unique skill of "buzzing the lips." This is an athletic-type development. Please discourage long practice sessions and encourage soft before loud, low before high, long before short and slow before fast. Many of the best habits are created during the warm-up session. Please understand that we need to work with just the lips for air support, flexibility and endurance before playing the whole instrument. You will undoubtedly hear some recognizable buzzing, but it may be a few weeks before you hear those same tunes on the whole instrument. Much of the process of successfully playing the brass instruments is in hearing/singing before blowing/buzzing. Please support the buzzing sounds and singing as part of the practice session.

Water must be emptied into a trash can with a bag or another appropriate receptacle during and after every practice session. The condensation and oil will surely ruin a floor or stain a carpet if drained inappropriately.

Should the mouthpiece become "stuck" in the instrument, please contact the teacher and bring the case with the instrument to have the teacher use the correct tool for removing the mouthpiece.

Percussion Instruments	Bells	Accessory Percussion for Advanced Drummers	Maintenance needs for percussion
			1
Sound Innovations	Orchestra bells for	Triangles, Shakers,	 Purchase additional
Book 1	practice/stand	Tambourines, Crash and	mallets for different
• Play along music is	Mallets (hard rubber)	Suspended	timbres, techniques,
found online from the	Music Stand	Cymbals, Wood Blocks,	barred instruments
book company		Scrapers and Bass Drum will	
		also be learned at lessons	

Percussionists are encouraged to know what a profession performer's technique looks like and the quality of the sound produced. While we will strike the instrument, we should never wildly or strongly hit the instrument. At private drum lessons, students will learn to read and perform rudiments, the foundation of drumming. Developing music literacy and the ability to perform in an ensemble are goals for both xylophone players and drummers.

For Future Reference

Band or Orchestra membership is contingent upon audition with the lesson teacher.

- Play with representative tone, developed pitch and rhythm literacy
- Maintain independence while playing duets or trios or unlike ensemble parts
- Progress through Sound Innovations #74 or Standard of Excellence #85 or Essential Elements #86 or the like

Band (6th grade) and String (5th and 6th grade) rehearsals will be held before school. Parents will need to provide transportation to school. Students will be supervised until they go to breakfast or class.